

ADVISING SHEET:
B. S. IN BIOLOGY: CELL AND MOLECULAR CONCENTRATION
Fall 2025 – Spring 2026

I. ACADEMIC FOUNDATIONS & DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

<i>Requirement</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Credits</i>	<i>Term</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Grade</i>
First Year Experience	FYE 100	4	_____	_____	_____
Effective Writing I	WRT 120 or 123	3	_____	_____	_____
Effective Writing II	WRT 200	3	_____	_____	_____
Mathematics: Statistics	MAT 121* or 125*	3	_____	_____	_____
Interdisciplinary (“INT”)	_____	3	_____	_____	_____
Diverse Communities (“DIV”)	_____*	3	_____	_____	_____
Ethics (“ETH”)	_____*	3	_____	_____	_____

Writing Emphasis (“WRT”) *Nine credits**, integrated across General Education & Major courses.

BIO 211 _____ 4 _____ _____ _____ _____

One at 300/400-level: _____ _____ _____ _____ _____

Speaking Emphasis (“SPE”) *Nine credits**, integrated across General Education & Major courses.

_____ _____ _____ _____ _____

One at 300/400-level: BIO 490/491/492 3 _____ _____ _____ _____

II. GENERAL EDUCATION DISTRIBUTIVE REQUIREMENTS

- Courses must be selected from the approved General Education list (see the [catalog](#)).
- Interdisciplinary courses cannot also be a General Education distributive course.
- Biology majors fulfill their science requirements with CHE 103 and PHY 130/170.
- Distributive requirements can be simultaneously satisfied with other degree requirements, see some examples*.

A. Behavioral and Social Sciences (6 credits): E.g., Psychology (PSY), Sociology (SOC), Anthropology (ANT), Political Science (PSC), Geography (GEO), Economics (ECO)

Courses must be selected from two different subject areas.

Note: Students taking the MCAT should take PSY 100 and SOC 100.

_____ 3 _____ _____ _____

3

B. Humanities (6 credits): E.g., Literature (LIT/CLS), History (HIS), Philosophy (PHI)

Courses must be selected from two different subject areas.

_____ 3 _____ _____ _____

3

C. Arts (3 credits): E.g., Art (ART), Art History (ARH), Dance (DAN), Film (FLM), Music (MHL, MTC), Theater (THA)

_____ 3 _____ _____

III. DIRECTED ELECTIVES – 12 credits (as many as needed to reach 120 total credits)

IV. SUPPORTING COURSES (28-29 credits)

Calculus**	MAT 143/145/161	3-4	_____
General Chemistry I Lecture	CHE 103	3	_____
General Chemistry I Lab	CRL 103	1	_____
General Chemistry II Lecture	CHE 104	3	_____
General Chemistry II Lab	CRL 104	1	_____
Organic Chemistry I Lecture	CHE 231	4	_____
Organic Chemistry I Lab	CRL 231	2	_____
Organic Chemistry II Lecture	CHE 232	3	_____
General Physics I – lecture + lab**	PHY 130 + PHY 130L	4	_____
General Physics II – lecture + lab**	PHY 140 + PHY 140L	4	_____

V. BIOLOGY COURSES (43 credits) -- GPA must be 2.0 or higher to graduate.

A. Required Core Courses (19 credits)

General Biology I – lecture + lab***	BIO 110 + BIO 110L	4	_____
General Biology II – lecture + lab***	BIO 111 + BIO 111L	4	_____
Genetics Lecture***	BIO 210	3	_____
Genetics Lab***	BIO 210L	1	_____
Cell Biology – lecture + lab***	BIO 211 + BIO 211L	4	_____
Biology Capstone*** [△]	BIO 490 + BIO 490S or BIO 491 or BIO 492	3	_____

B. Other Required Courses (13 credits)

General Microbiology – lecture + lab***	BIO 214 + BIO 214L	4	_____
Molecular Biol. Techniques – lecture	BIO 333	2	_____
Cell and Molecular Biol. – lecture + lab***	BIO 421 + BIO 421L	4	_____
Molecular Genetics – lecture	BIO 431	3	_____

C. Biology Electives [△] (11 credits)

Select courses under advisement in BIO at or above the 300 level (except BIO 307). **Cell and Molecular Concentration students can take Biochemistry I (CHE 476) as a Biology Elective.** Because of content overlap, students may take either BIO 468 or BIO 469 for Biology Elective credit, but not both.

Important Note: Many BIO courses include both a lecture and a required laboratory component that **must be taken together in the same semester** (e.g., BIO 123 + BIO 123L). Students are responsible for ensuring they are enrolled in both in the same semester.

Notes and Requirements

Total degree program: 120 credits.

- ♥ The Diverse Communities (“DIV”) course and the Ethics (“ETH”) courses can be satisfied through another requirement (e.g., General Education Distributive) as long as the course carries the appropriate attribute(s). *Note:* Credits are not duplicated such that if a course satisfies two requirements, those credits must be made up via directed electives (the minimum total credits for a B.S. degree is 120).
- ♣ Students must take at least 9 credits of Writing Emphasis courses and 9 credits of Speaking Emphasis courses. Students who enter WCU with 30-60 transfer credits only need 6 credits of each; students who enter with 61-90 transfer credits only need 3 credits of each. **All students with < 91 transfer credits must take at least 3 credits of Writing Emphasis and 3 credits of Speaking Emphasis at the 300-400 level.** Students who enter WCU with > 90 transfer credits are exempt from all Writing and Speaking Emphasis courses.
- ♦ Students should think about how requirements can be simultaneously satisfied. As examples: LNC 110 is a Humanities distributive that satisfies the Ethics requirement; PHI 180 is a Humanities distributive that satisfies the Diverse Communities & Ethics requirements; LIT 165 is a Humanities distributive that is also Writing Emphasis; PSC 101 is a Behavioral & Social Science distributive that satisfies the Diverse Communities requirement.

♣ All students will need to complete the Math Placement Exam before they can enroll in MAT courses. For information, please visit the [Math Department website](#). Please direct any questions to mathexam@wcupa.edu.

* The Biology Department recommends MAT 145 (Calculus for the Life Sciences; 3 credits) or MAT 161 (Calculus I; 4 credits). MAT 143 (Brief Calculus; 3 credits) is also acceptable. You must meet the necessary pre-requisites or obtain a minimum score on the Math Placement Exam^{*} to enroll in a calculus class. Visit the [Math Department website](#) to take the exam. If you receive a score of 60 or lower on the exam, you must take MAT 113 (Algebra and Functions) or MAT 115 (Algebra, Functions, and Trigonometry) as preparation for Calculus (MAT 143 or MAT 145). If you score a 44 or lower, you will need to take MAT 112 (Algebra and Functions with Support) before you can enroll in MAT 113 or MAT 115. If you score 29 or lower, you will need to take MAT Q30 before you can enroll in MAT 112. If you receive a score of 61 or above, you can enroll directly into MAT 143 or MAT 145. You must score a 75 or above to enroll into MAT 161 or take the pre-requisite of MAT 131. Students can repeat the math placement exam to improve their score.

** The recommended Physics sequence is PHY 130 & PHY 140. Students may substitute the PHY 170 & PHY 180 sequence, but PHY 130 may not be used as a prerequisite for PHY 180 and PHY 170 may not be used as a prerequisite for PHY 140.

*** Course must be passed with a "C-" or better.

△ Students may only do one Capstone course (BIO 490/491/492). Students taking BIO 490/491/492 must be aware that they are fulfilling a Capstone requirement, the credits will not also count as Biology Electives. A maximum of 3 combined credits from BIO 391 and BIO 392 may be applied to the total Biology Elective credits. **CHE 476 (Biochemistry 1) is the only Chemistry course that can be used as a Biology Elective.**

Suggested Sequence for B.S. Biology Majors

Cell and Molecular Concentration

Fall 2025 – Spring 2026

	Semester #1 (15 credits) FYE 100 (4) WRT 120 (3) BIO 110 + 110L (4) CHE 103 (3) & CRL 103 (1)		Semester #2 (17 credits) WRT 200 (3) BIO 111 + 111L (4) CHE 104 (3) & CRL 104 (1) MAT 121 or MAT 125 (3) Gen Ed Distributive: Behavioral & Social Science (3)
	Semester #3 (16 credits) BIO 210 (3) & BIO 210L (1) CHE 231 (4) & CRL 231 (2) Gen Ed Distributive: Arts (3) Gen Ed Distributive: Humanities & Ethics Course (ETH) (3)		Semester #4 (17-18 credits) BIO 211 + 211L (WRT) (4) BIO 214 + 214L (4) CHE 232 (3) MAT 145 (3) or MAT 143 (3) /161 (4) Gen Ed Distributive: Behavioral & Social Science (3)
	Semester #5 (15 credits) BIO 333 (2) PHY 130 + 130L (4) Diverse Communities Course (DIV) (3) Directed Elective (WRT) (3) Directed Elective (3)		Semester #6 (13 credits) BIO Elective (suggested CHE 476*) (3) PHY 140 + 140L(4) Interdisciplinary Course (INT) (3) Speaking Emphasis Course (SPE) (3)
	Semester #7 (15 credits) BIO 431 (3) BIO Elective (3) BIO Elective (3) Upper-level Directed Elective (WRT)(3) Gen Ed Distributive: Humanities (3)		Semester #8 (13-16 credits) BIO 421 + 421L (4) BIO Elective (3) Directed Elective (3) (if needed) Directed Elective (3) (if needed) BIO 490/491/492 (SPE) (3)

* Although CHE 476 (Biochemistry 1) is not required, most medical school programs and some graduate programs require it. CHE 476 is the only Chemistry course that can be used as Biology Elective.

- All required 200 level Biology courses should be completed by the end of Semester #5.
- Students should take Statistics (MAT 121 or 125) in the first year.
- Students may choose to take MAT 145, 143 or 161 Semester 4.
- Students must take at least 9 credits of Writing Emphasis courses and 9 credits of Speaking Emphasis courses. Students who enter WCU with 30-60 transfer credits only need 6 credits of each; students who enter with 61-90 transfer credits only need 3 credits of each. **All students with < 91 transfer credits must take at least 3 credits of Writing Emphasis and 3 credits of Speaking Emphasis at the 300-400 level.** Students who enter WCU with > 90 transfer credits are exempt from all Writing and Speaking Emphasis courses.